



CHAPTER 2

EXECUTIVE BRANCH



View of the Missouri Capitol construction progress. An elaborate system of cranes, pulleys and scaffolding are visible around the dome as work continues on the limestone for the dome. *Courtesy of the Missouri State Archives.*





Michael L. Parson

Governor

Elected November 3, 2020

Term expires January 2025

MICHAEL L. PARSON (Republican) was sworn in as Missouri's 57th Governor on June 1, 2018, by Missouri Supreme Court Judge Mary R. Russell. He was elected in November 2020 and sworn into a full term by Judge Sarah A. Castle at the 2021 Bicentennial Inauguration.

Parson came into the role of governor with a lifelong commitment to serving others and more than 30 years of experience in public service.

He previously served as the 47th lieutenant governor of Missouri from 2017–2018. He was elected lieutenant governor after claiming victory in 110 of Missouri's 114 counties and receiving the most votes of any lieutenant governor in Missouri history.

Governor Parson also served six years in the U.S. Army and as the sheriff of Polk County from 1993–2005. He served in the Missouri House of Representatives from 2005–2011 and in the Missouri Senate from 2011–2017.

As a member of Missouri's General Assembly, Parson sponsored and co-sponsored several landmark pieces of legislation, including Missouri's Castle Doctrine, which strengthened Second Amendment rights, and the Missouri Farming Rights Amendment, a piece of legislation that changed the Missouri Constitution to guarantee all Missourians the right to farm and ranch.

From day one, workforce development and infrastructure have been major priorities for Governor Parson. He and his administration have achieved historic bipartisan progress on both issues through programs like Missouri One Start, Fast Track, MoExcels and the transportation cost-share program.

The governor's proposal to improve economic and workforce development through a reorganization of state government was overwhelmingly supported by the General Assembly, and 100 of Missouri's poorest bridges were repaired or rehabilitated in just over one year through his Focus on Bridges program. In all, the program will repair or replace 250 bridges throughout the state.

Under Governor Parson's leadership, Missouri has experienced a booming economy with record low unemployment, high wage growth, and billions of dollars in business and infrastructure investments. In 2018, he signed the largest income tax cut in Missouri history, and has continuously worked with the General Assembly to pass fiscally responsible and conservative budgets.

Governor Parson has also led Missouri through several major crises, including historic droughts, flooding, tornadoes, civil unrest and the recent COVID-19 pandemic. He and his administration have worked nonstop to take a balanced approach, fight the virus and keep Missourians as safe as possible. Thanks to these efforts, Missouri has outperformed projections for both COVID-19 and the economy, and continues to meet each challenge head on.

Governor Parson and First Lady Teresa live in Bolivar. Together, they have two grown children and six grandchildren. He was raised on a farm in Hickory County and graduated from Wheatland High School in Wheatland, Missouri. He is a small-business owner and a third-generation farmer who currently owns and operates a cow and calf operation near Bolivar.



Office of Governor

State Capitol

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Qualifications

The chief executive officer of the state of Missouri must be at least 30 years old, a U.S. citizen for at least 15 years and a resident of Missouri for at least 10 years before being elected governor.

The governor is elected to a four-year term during the same year as a presidential election and may seek re-election to a second four-year term. No person may hold the office for more than two terms.

Responsibilities

The governor appoints the members of all boards and commissions, all department heads in state government and fills all vacancies in public offices unless otherwise provided by law. The board members of Missouri's state universities and colleges are appointed by the governor. The governor also selects the members of the Supreme and Appellate Courts of Missouri from names submitted by the Appellate Judicial Commission. The governor appoints members to certain election boards, the Kansas City police board and the Board of Probation and Parole. Most appointments require the advice and consent of the Senate.

The governor addresses the General Assembly on the State of the State and recommends changes or other actions to be taken. A budget is submitted by the governor to the General Assembly within 30 days after the General Assembly convenes. The budget contains the governor's estimates of available state revenues and an itemized plan for proposed expenditures.

All bills passed by both houses of the legislature are submitted to the governor for consideration. The governor must return the legislation to the house of its inception within 15 days after receiving it. The governor may either approve a bill, making it law, or return it to the legislature with objections. When the legislature is adjourned, the governor has 45 days in which to consider a bill.

The governor may object to one or more items or portions of items of an appropriations bill while



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Deputy Chief of Staff



STEPHANIE WHITAKER
Communications Director



EVAN RODRIGUEZ
General Counsel

approving other items or portions of the appropriations bill. Upon signing the appropriations bill, appended to it is a statement of the items or portions of items to which there are objections, and such items or portions will not take effect. The governor may control the rate of expenditure in other areas whenever the actual revenues are less than the revenue estimates upon which the appropriations were based.

Additional Duties and Powers

The governor performs many other duties assigned by the constitution, statute or custom. For example, the governor issues writs of election to fill vacancies in either house of the General Assembly. The governor also has the power to grant reprieves, commutations and pardons, but this does not include the power to parole.

In addition to other duties, the governor is a member of a number of boards and commissions, such as the Board of Public Buildings and the State Board of Fund Commissioners.

Moreover, the governor is the conservator of peace throughout Missouri and is commander-in-chief of the state's militia. The militia may be called out to execute laws, suppress threats of danger to the state and prevent and repel invasion.



ALEX TUTTLE
Legislative Budget Director



JAMIE BIRCH
Policy Director



KYLE AUBUCHON
Boards and Commissions
Director



TAMMY ALLEE
Executive Assistant to the
Governor



SHARI CHILDS
Governor's Mansion Director



JILL FANSLER
Chief of Staff to the First Lady



TERESA PARSON
First Lady

Missouri's First Lady

As the wife of Missouri's 57th Governor Mike Parson, Teresa Parson brings to her role as first lady the experience of being a mother, grandmother, businesswoman, volunteer and advocate. After working 40 years in the banking industry, Teresa retired to continue serving her community. During her career, she has served on the boards of the 30th Circuit Juvenile Detention Center, A+ Program, Industrial Development Authority, Bolivar Educational Advancement Foundation and Bolivar Chamber of Commerce, and has volunteered for the American Cancer Society's Relay for Life. The first lady currently serves as a board member on the Missouri State Fair Foundation, which is dedicated to cultivating the future of agriculture through preservation and education.

Like her husband, First Lady Parson has a strong commitment to education. She and Governor Parson work with at-risk high schoolers as co-chairs of the board of directors for Jobs for America's Graduates-Missouri, Inc. (JAG-Missouri). Together they highlight the importance of education to the next generation of leaders, as well as financial literacy and money management. The first lady is also a dedicated advocate

for special-needs children, making Missourians more aware of the role these children can play in society when given the opportunities.

During her first year as first lady, she responded to a request from the Big Brothers Big Sisters organization and worked with Second Lady Claudia Kehoe to reinstate the Missouri Mentorship Initiative, allowing 300 Missouri state employees to mentor students.

As first lady, Teresa has made the Governor's Mansion, which she calls the People's House, more accessible to the public through a variety of events and special occasions.

First Lady Parson is the proud mother of two children and six grandchildren. When in her hometown of Bolivar, where she grew up on a cattle farm with her three brothers, the first lady spends time with her lifelong friends and worships as a member at the First Baptist Church.



Missouri Governor's Mansion

The Missouri Governor's Mansion, which celebrated its 150th anniversary in 2021, serves as the official residence of Gov. Mike Parson and First Lady Teresa Parson. Upon moving into the mansion on June 1, 2018, the First Family made it a priority to bring greater exposure of the "People's House" to all Missourians. This includes hosting new public events at the mansion such as the Parson Family Fall Festival and the Roots and Blossoms Garden Party, as well as first-time events for groups such as Missouri faith leaders and wounded state law enforcement officers and their spouses. The governor and first lady extend an invitation to all Missourians to tour the People's House, which hosts approximately 60,000 visitors each year.

First occupied by Gov. G. Gratz Brown and his family in 1872, this stately three-story building is one of the oldest, most beautifully restored governors' homes in the United States. Built and finished in the Renaissance Revival style, the entry consists of a magnificent portico with four stately pink granite columns. A Victorian atmosphere greets visitors as they enter the great hall with its 17-foot ceilings, a rare freestanding staircase crafted from solid walnut and one of the best collections of period furnishings in the country. Portraits of Missouri's First Ladies are featured throughout the mansion, along with loaned works of art created by world-famous Missourian George Caleb Bingham. Designed by George Ingham Barnett of St. Louis, the mansion is listed on the National Register of Historic Places.

Since moving into the mansion, Governor and First Lady Parson have introduced unique ways to educate Missouri's children about the People's House, including the creation of Mr. Buzzaround, the Mansion Mascot. Representing the state insect, the honey bee, Mr. Buzzaround plays a key role in a new children's coloring book about the People's House and hosts detailed tours of each room in the mansion on social media.

Historical Listing, Governors

	Name and (Party)	Term	County	Born	Died
1.	Alexander McNair (D) ¹	1820–24	St. Louis	05/05/1775	03/18/1826
2.	Frederick Bates (D) ¹	1824–25	St. Louis	06/23/1777	08/04/1825
3.	Abraham J. Williams (D) ¹	1825–26	Boone	02/26/1781	12/30/1839
4.	John Miller (D) ¹	1826–32	Howard	11/25/1781	03/18/1846
5.	Daniel Dunklin (D)	1832–36	Washington	01/14/1790	07/25/1844
6.	Lilburn W. Boggs (D)	1836–40	Jackson	12/14/1792	03/14/1860
7.	Thomas Reynolds (D)	1840–44	Howard	03/12/1796	02/09/1844
8.	Meredith Miles Marmaduke (D) ²	1844	Saline	08/28/1791	03/26/1864
9.	John Cummins Edwards (D)	1844–48	Cole	06/24/1806	09/13/1888
10.	Austin Augustus King (D)	1848–53	Ray	09/21/1802	04/22/1870
11.	Sterling Price (D)	1853–57	Chariton	09/14/1809	09/29/1867
12.	Trusten Polk (D) ³	1857	St. Louis	05/29/1811	04/16/1876
13.	Hancock Lee Jackson (D) ⁴	1857	Randolph	05/12/1796	03/19/1876
14.	Robert Marcellus Stewart (D)	1857–61	Buchanan	03/12/1815	09/21/1871
15.	Claiborne Fox Jackson (D)	1861	Saline	04/04/1806	12/06/1862
16.	Hamilton Rowan Gamble (U) ^{5, 6}	1861–64	St. Louis	11/29/1798	01/31/1864
17.	Willard Preble Hall (U) ⁶	1864–65	Buchanan	05/09/1820	11/03/1882
18.	Thomas Clement Fletcher (R) ⁷	1865–69	St. Louis	01/22/1827	03/25/1899
19.	Joseph Washington McClurg (R) ⁷	1869–71	Camden	02/22/1818	12/02/1900
20.	Benjamin Gratz Brown (R) ⁸	1871–73	St. Louis	05/28/1826	12/13/1885
21.	Silas Woodson (D)	1873–75	Buchanan	05/18/1819	10/09/1896
22.	Charles Henry Hardin (D)	1875–77	Audrain	07/15/1820	07/29/1892
23.	John Smith Phelps (D)	1877–81	Greene	12/22/1814	11/20/1886
24.	Thomas Theodore Crittenden (D)	1881–85	Johnson	01/01/1832	05/29/1909
25.	John Sappington Marmaduke (D)	1885–87	St. Louis City	03/14/1833	12/28/1887
26.	Albert Pickett Morehouse (D)	1887–89	Nodaway	07/11/1835	09/23/1891
27.	David Rowland Francis (D)	1889–93	St. Louis City	10/01/1850	01/15/1927
28.	William Joel Stone (D)	1893–97	Vernon	05/07/1848	04/14/1918
29.	Lon Vest Stephens (D) ⁹	1897–1901	Cooper	12/21/1858	01/10/1923
30.	Alexander Monroe Dockery (D)	1901–05	Daviess	02/11/1845	12/26/1926
31.	Joseph Wingate Folk (D)	1905–09	St. Louis City	10/28/1869	05/28/1923
32.	Herbert Spencer Hadley (R)	1909–13	Jackson	02/20/1872	12/01/1927
33.	Elliott Woolfolk Major (D)	1913–17	Pike	10/20/1864	07/09/1949
34.	Frederick Dozier Gardner (D)	1917–21	St. Louis City	11/06/1869	12/18/1933
35.	Arthur Mastick Hyde (R)	1921–25	Grundy	07/12/1877	10/17/1947
36.	Sam Aaron Baker (R)	1925–29	Cole	11/07/1874	09/16/1933
37.	Henry Stewart Caulfield (R)	1929–33	St. Louis	12/09/1873	05/11/1966
38.	Guy Brasfield Park (D)	1933–37	Platte	06/10/1872	10/01/1946
39.	Lloyd Crow Stark (D)	1937–41	Pike	11/23/1886	09/17/1972
40.	Forrest C. Donnell (R)	1941–45	St. Louis	08/20/1884	03/03/1980
41.	Phil M. Donnelly (D)	1945–49	Laclede	03/06/1891	09/12/1961
42.	Forrest Smith (D)	1949–53	Ray	02/14/1886	03/08/1962
43.	Phil M. Donnelly (D)	1953–57	Laclede	03/06/1891	09/12/1961
44.	James T. Blair Jr. (D)	1957–61	Cole	03/15/1902	07/12/1962
45.	John M. Dalton (D)	1961–65	Dunklin	11/09/1900	07/07/1972
46.	Warren E. Hearnes (D)	1965–73	Mississippi	07/24/1923	08/16/2009
47.	Christopher S. (Kit) Bond (R)	1973–77	Audrain	03/06/1939	05/08/2014
48.	Joseph P. Teasdale (D)	1977–81	Jackson	03/29/1936	
49.	Christopher S. (Kit) Bond (R)	1981–85	Audrain	03/06/1939	
50.	John Ashcroft (R) ¹⁰	1985–93	Greene	05/09/1942	10/16/2000
51.	Mel Carnahan (D) ¹⁰	1993–2000	Phelps	02/11/1934	
52.	Roger Wilson (D) ¹¹	2000–01	Boone	10/10/1948	
53.	Bob Holden (D)	2001–05	Shannon	08/24/1949	
54.	Matt Blunt (R)	2005–09	Greene	11/20/1970	
55.	Jeremiah W. (Jay) Nixon (D) ¹⁰	2009–17	Jefferson	02/13/1956	
56.	Eric Greitens (R)	2017–18	St. Louis	04/10/1974	
57.	Michael L. Parson (R) ¹²	2018–	Polk	09/17/1955	

¹At the time of the elections of McNair, Bates and Williams, and of the first election of Miller in 1825, there were no organized political parties in Missouri. Individual popularity prevailed. All called themselves Jeffersonian Republicans, or what now are called Democrats.

²Marmaduke was elected Lt. Governor in 1840. Upon the death of Governor Thomas Reynolds in February 1844, Marmaduke became governor. He served the remainder of that year, because John Cummins Edwards was elected.

³Soon after Polk was inaugurated, the Legislature convened and elected him by 101 votes to be a U.S. Senator. He resigned to take that office in February 1857. His occupancy of the governor's office was shorter than any other governor of Missouri.

⁴Jackson was Lt. Gov. under Polk and became acting governor after Polk resigned in February 1857. He served until October of that year when Robert Stewart took office. Stewart was elected at a special election in August 1857.

⁵Gamble was elected provisional governor by the Missouri State Convention on July 31, 1861. The office had been declared vacated after Gov. Claiborne Fox Jackson joined the Confederacy.

⁶Unionist. ⁷Radical. ⁸Liberal.

⁹Gov. Stephens is credited with creating the State Fair in Sedalia.

¹⁰Some held multiple terms as governor. In consideration of space, some are listed here only once.

¹¹Wilson became Missouri's 52nd governor on October 17, 2000, upon the death of Gov. Mel Carnahan.

¹²Parson became Missouri's 57th governor on June 1, 2018, upon the resignation of Gov. Eric Greitens.



Missouri State Capitol

State government in Missouri is centered in the state's beautiful domed Capitol, dominating the bluffs of the Missouri River in Jefferson City.

The dome, rising 238 feet above ground level and topped by a bronze statue of Ceres, goddess of agriculture, is the first view of Jefferson City for travelers arriving from the north. The structure is Jefferson City's leading tourist attraction and is a mecca for school groups who arrive by busloads, particularly during General Assembly sessions when they fill the galleries to watch the Senate and House of Representatives in action.

In addition to housing the two legislative bodies, the Capitol provides office space for the governor, lieutenant governor, secretary of state, treasurer, state auditor and some administrative agencies. The structure is also notable for its architectural features, including its eight 48-foot columns on the south portico and six 48-foot columns on the north side; its 30-foot-wide grand stairway and its bronze front doors, each 13-by-18 feet, among the largest cast since the Roman era.

The Capitol's first floor features the State Museum. Outstanding paintings, pediments and friezes decorate the Capitol interior. Of historical significance is a series of Thomas Hart Benton murals in the House Lounge.

Statuary is a prominent feature of the Capitol grounds. Heroic bronze figures depicting Missouri's two great rivers, the Mississippi and Missouri, and a 13-foot statue of Thomas Jefferson dominate the south entrance. A bronze relief depicting the signing of the Louisiana Purchase by Livingston, Monroe and Marbois and the Fountain of the Centaurs are the most outstanding features on the north grounds.

The present Capitol, completed in 1917 and dedicated in 1924, is the fourth Capitol in Jefferson City. Before the seat of government was moved to Jefferson City, the functions of Missouri territorial government were based in the Mansion House, a hotel in St. Louis, and later at the Missouri Hotel, also in St. Louis. The upper story of a mercantile store in St. Charles was designated as temporary capital of the state in 1821 and remained the seat of government until 1826 when Jefferson City became the permanent capital city. The first Capitol in Jefferson City was located on land now occupied by the Governor's Mansion. It burned in 1837, apparently after some hot coals fell out of one of its fireplaces. A second structure, completed in 1840 and expanded in 1887–88 burned when the dome was struck by lightning on Feb. 5, 1911. A temporary Capitol made of lathe and stucco was erected in an area to the east of the present building and was used from 1912 to 1917.

The present Capitol was constructed for \$4,215,000, including site and furnishings. It is five stories high, 437 feet long, 300 feet wide in the center and 200 feet wide in the wings. The dome is 238 feet high and the height of the wings is 88 feet. It includes over 650,000 square feet of floor space.





Mike Kehoe

Lieutenant Governor

Elected November 3, 2020

Term expires January 2025

MIKE KEHOE (Republican) was sworn in as Missouri's 48th Lieutenant Governor on June 18, 2018, after being appointed to the position by Gov. Mike Parson. He was elected by Missourians to a full term on Nov. 3, 2020.

From very humble beginnings, through hard work, determination, and the influence of his mother and the help of his mentor, Kehoe went on to become a successful businessman, a husband, and a father, before running for office.

Kehoe was born and raised in North St. Louis City by a single mother of six children. His mother worked three jobs to support the family, while Kehoe and his siblings also went to work to help buy groceries and pay the bills. At 15, Kehoe started washing cars for Dave Sinclair Ford and worked his way into sales management by his early twenties.

When he was 25, Kehoe was tasked with moving to Linn, Missouri, to help revive a struggling van conversion and ambulance manufacturing company. Kehoe purchased the company, and during his time leading Osage Industries, he expanded sales across the nation and created dozens of new jobs.

In 1992, he purchased the Ford and Lincoln-Mercury franchises in Jefferson City, which he owned and operated as 'Mike Kehoe Ford-Lincoln' as one of the youngest Ford dealers in the nation until 2011.

In 2005, Kehoe was appointed by Governor Blunt to serve on the Missouri Highway and Transportation Commission, and in 2009 was elected chair.

In 2010, Kehoe was elected to the Missouri Senate to represent the Sixth Senatorial District covering seven mid-Missouri counties: Cole, Gasconade, Maries, Miller, Moniteau, Morgan and Osage. He was re-elected in 2014 and served as the assistant majority floor leader and the majority floor leader.

As lieutenant governor, Kehoe serves as the *ex officio* president of the Missouri Senate and serves as the state's advocate for seniors and veterans. He also oversees the Missouri Arts Council and the Buy Missouri Program, an economic development initiative created to actively promote Missouri manufacturers and businesses. Under his leadership, the Buy Missouri program has grown to more than 500 members.

As lieutenant governor, Kehoe is a member of several boards and commissions, including the Missouri Development Finance Board, the Missouri Housing Development Commission, and the Missouri Tourism Commission. Lieutenant Governor Kehoe chairs the Missouri Food, Beverage, and Forest Manufacturing Products Task Force, working to promote and grow Missouri's agriculture industry.

Mike has been honored by the Missouri Cattlemen's Association, the Missouri Association of Electric Cooperatives, and many others for his legislative accomplishments, including being named the Statesman of the Year Award for his work in the Missouri Senate as floor leader. As a businessman, he received the Time Magazine Quality Dealer Award, Ford's President Award, and was inducted into the Automotive Hall of Fame.

Lieutenant Governor Kehoe and his wife, Claudia, have called mid-Missouri home for more than 30 years and are the proud parents of four children. Mike and Claudia are first-generation farmers with a beef cattle production business on the family farm in Phelps and Pulaski Counties. Lieutenant Governor Kehoe remains a small businessman at heart, never forgetting the lessons learned from years of hard work Dave Sinclair Ford, Osage Industries and Mike Kehoe Ford-Lincoln.



Office of Lieutenant Governor

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Qualifications

Missouri's lieutenant governor must be at least 30 years old, a U.S. citizen for at least 15 years, and a resident of Missouri for at least 10 years before being elected to the office. The lieutenant governor is elected for a four-year term and is subject to re-election.

The lieutenant governor is the only statewide elected official that is part of both the executive and legislative branches of state government. Under the constitution, the lieutenant governor is *ex officio* president of the Missouri Senate. The lieutenant governor is elected independently from the governor, and each can be members of different political parties. Upon the governor's death, conviction, impeachment, resignation, absence from the state, or other disabilities, the lieutenant governor shall act as governor. By law, the lieutenant governor is a member of the Board of Public Buildings, the Board of Fund Commissioners, the Missouri Development Finance Board, the Missouri Housing Development Commission, the Missouri Tourism Commission, the Missouri State Capitol Commission, and the Missouri Community Service Commission.

The lieutenant governor serves as the formal advocate of Missouri's senior citizens, working with the Department of Health and Senior Services to ensure the safety and well-being of Missouri's senior citizens. The lieutenant governor's office sponsors the annual Lieutenant Governor's Senior Service Awards to promote and highlight the positive accomplishments Missouri senior citizens provide to their communities. In addition to seniors, the lieutenant governor serves as the informal governmental advocate for Missouri veterans.

The lieutenant governor also oversees the Missouri Arts Council and the state's Buy Missou-



ADAM GRESHAM
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CASEY ADRIAN
Buy Missouri Director and
Tourism Liaison



GABBY PICARD
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TODD MAYFIELD
Director of Administration

ri program, an economic development initiative that actively promotes Missouri manufacturers and businesses.

The office of the lieutenant governor is a clearinghouse for citizen questions regarding state government.

Historical Listing, Lieutenant Governors

	Name and (Party)	Term	County	Born	Died
1.	William Henry Ashley (D)	1820–24	St. Louis	c1778	03/26/1838
2.	Benjamin Harrison Reeves (D)	1824–25	Howard	03/1787	04/16/1849
3.	Daniel Dunklin (D)	1828–32	Washington	01/14/1790	07/25/1844
4.	Lilburn W. Boggs (D)	1832–36	Jackson	12/14/1792	03/14/1860
5.	Franklin Cannon (D)	1836–40	Cape Girardeau	03/12/1794	06/13/1863
6.	Meredith Miles Marmaduke (D)	1840–44	Saline	08/28/1791	03/26/1864
7.	James Young (D)	1844–48	Lafayette	05/11/1800	02/09/1878
8.	Thomas Lawson Price (U) ¹	1848–52	Cole	01/19/1809	07/15/1870
9.	Wilson Brown (D) ²	1853–55	Cape Girardeau	08/27/1804	08/27/1855
10.	Hancock Lee Jackson (D)	1857–61	Randolph	05/12/1796	03/19/1876
11.	Thomas Cate Reynolds (D)	1860–61	St. Louis	10/11/1821	03/30/1887
12.	Willard Preble Hall (U) ^{1, 3}	1861–64	Buchanan	05/09/1820	11/03/1882
13.	George Smith (R)	1865–69	Caldwell	02/02/1809	07/14/1881
14.	Edwin Obed Stanard (R) ⁴	1869–71	St. Louis	01/05/1832	03/12/1914
15.	Joseph Jackson Gravely (R) ⁵	1871–72	Cedar	09/25/1828	04/28/1872
16.	Charles Phillip Johnson (R) ⁵	1873–75	St. Louis	01/08/1836	05/21/1920
17.	Norman J. Colman (D)	1875–77	St. Louis	03/16/1827	11/03/1911
18.	Henry Clay Brockmeyer (D)	1877–81	St. Louis City	08/12/1828	07/26/1906
19.	Robert Alexander Campbell (D)	1881–85	St. Louis City	09/02/1832	04/02/1926
20.	Albert Pickett Morehouse (D)	1885–89	Nodaway	07/11/1835	09/23/1891
21.	Stephen Hugh Claycomb (D)	1889–93	Jasper	08/11/1847	06/06/1930
22.	John Baptiste O'Meara (D)	1893–97	St. Louis City	06/24/1852	07/22/1926
23.	August Henry Bolte (D)	1897–1901	Franklin	09/03/1854	06/24/1920
24.	John Adams Lee (D)	1901–03	St. Louis City	06/28/1851	10/10/1928
25.	Thomas Lewis Rubey (D) ⁶	1903–04	Laclede	09/27/1862	11/2/1928
26.	John C. McKinley (R)	1905–09	Putnam	11/20/1859	05/01/1927
27.	Jacob Friedrich Gmelich (R)	1909–13	Cooper	07/23/1839	02/21/1914
28.	William Rock Painter (D)	1913–17	Carroll	08/27/1863	07/01/1947
29.	Wallace Crossley (D)	1917–21	Johnson	10/04/1874	12/13/1943
30.	Hiram Lloyd (R)	1921–25	St. Louis	07/27/1875	09/10/1942
31.	Phillip Allen Bennett (R)	1925–29	Dallas	03/05/1881	12/07/1942
32.	Edward Henry Winter (R)	1929–33	Cole	04/05/1879	06/29/1941
33.	Frank Gaines Harris (D) ⁷	1933–45	Boone	04/25/1871	12/30/1944
34.	Walter Naylor Davis (D)	1945–49	St. Louis	11/29/1876	09/16/1951
35.	James T. Blair Jr. (D) ⁷	1949–57	Cole	03/15/1902	07/12/1962
36.	Edward V. Long (D)	1957–61	Pike	07/18/1908	11/6/1972
37.	Hilary A. Bush (D)	1961–65	Jackson	06/21/1905	05/11/1966
38.	Thomas F. Eagleton (D)	1965–69	St. Louis	09/04/1929	03/04/2007
39.	William S. Morris (D)	1969–73	Jackson	11/08/1919	03/05/1975
40.	William C. Phelps (R) ⁷	1973–81	Jackson	04/05/1934	03/19/2019
41.	Kenneth J. Rothman (D)	1981–85	St. Louis	10/11/1935	04/26/2019
42.	Harriett Woods (D)	1985–89	St. Louis	06/02/1927	02/08/2007
43.	Mel Carnahan (D)	1989–93	Phelps	02/11/1934	10/16/2000
44.	Roger B. Wilson (D) ⁷	1993–2000	Boone	10/10/1948	
45.	Joe Maxwell (D) ⁸	2000–05	Audrain	03/17/1957	
46.	Peter D. Kinder (R) ⁷	2005–17	Cape Girardeau	05/12/1954	
47.	Michael L. Parson (R)	2017–18	Polk	09/17/1955	
48.	Mike Kehoe (R) ⁹	2018–	Cole	01/17/1962	

¹Unionist.²Wilson Brown died in office in August 1855. The office remained vacant until the 1856 election.³Hall was elected provisional lieutenant governor by the Missouri State Convention on July 31, 1861. The office had been declared vacant after Gov. Claiborne Fox Jackson joined the Confederacy.⁴The Constitution of 1865 shortened lieutenant governor terms to two years. In 1876, terms went back to four years.⁵Liberal.⁶Was *president pro tem* of Senate and served as lieutenant governor following Lee's resignation.⁷Some held multiple terms as lieutenant governor. In consideration of space, they are listed here only once.⁸Maxwell became Missouri's 45th lieutenant governor finishing the remaining months of Roger Wilson's term, who became governor on Oct. 17, 2000, upon the death of Mel Carnahan.⁹Kehoe was appointed Missouri's 48th lieutenant governor, replacing Michael L. Parson, who was appointed governor on June 1, 2018, upon the resignation of Eric Greitens.





John R. Ashcroft

Secretary of State

Elected November 8, 2016

Term expires January 2025

JOHN R. ASHCROFT (Republican) was sworn in as Missouri's 40th Secretary of State in January 2017 and again in 2021. Each year Secretary Ashcroft makes it a priority to visit all 114 counties in the state to share ideas and thank Missourians for their hard work and dedication. "From county officials to students, business owners to farmers, Missouri is a great place to live, work and raise a family. It's my privilege to represent the hard-working people of our state."

Prior to being elected, he worked as an engineer, professor and attorney. Secretary Ashcroft was born, raised and educated in Missouri. He and his wife, Katie, have three sons and one daughter.

Ashcroft attended Missouri University of Science and Technology (Rolla) where he earned degrees in engineering management. After graduating he moved to West Plains, Missouri, to work for a defense-based engineering company where he managed an outstanding team of individuals who worked to develop instruments used in vehicles for the Air Force.

In 2000, Ashcroft moved to St. Louis and began teaching engineering and technology courses for Saint Louis Community College. Many of his former students carried their enhanced engineering capacities into their jobs in St. Louis' auto manufacturing industry.

After a decade devoted to engineering, Ashcroft sought to bring his technical experience into the practice of law. He graduated from St. Louis University Law School in 2008 and went to work for a legal firm in their Intellectual Property division. Later, he went on to work with his father in the Ashcroft Law Firm, specializing in helping businesses comply with the impact of government regulations. He practiced law for eight years in St. Louis County, counseling clients on legal issues ranging from regulatory compliance to patent prosecution to election law.

As secretary of state, Ashcroft oversees multiple divisions including Administrative Rules, Business Services, Securities, State Archives, Publications, the State Library and Elections.

As the state's chief election officer, the secretary oversees federal and state elections, provides guidance to local election authorities and maintains and secures the Missouri Centralized Voter Registration system. As election integrity has always been a top priority, Ashcroft spearheaded the first National Election Security Summit held in St. Louis in 2018.

The Business Services Division of the secretary of state's office answers over 2,000 phone calls every week and maintains more than 1.2 million business registrations. Ashcroft has helped streamline this registration process, making it easier and more convenient for entrepreneurs. The division also handles notaries and commissions, UCC and the Safe at Home address confidentiality program.

Through his Securities Division, Ashcroft created the Vulnerable Citizens Services Unit to help protect seniors and other at-risk populations from investment fraud.

During his tenure, Secretary Ashcroft has worked closely with members of the state legislature to secure resources vital to better serve Missouri, including library funding. Over the last seven years, Ashcroft was able to administer over \$9 million in grant funding to help expand library access and improve resources. He believes funding public libraries is one of the most efficient means to increase learning opportunities for Missourians. In 2021, Ashcroft announced a new program - the first in the nation - to give adults the opportunity to earn a high school diploma through their local library.

"By working through the divisions within my office; visiting schools, farms, businesses; promoting our products and our people - I am excited about the future of this great state and truly humbled to serve the people of Missouri. Thank you."



Office of Secretary of State

600 W. Main and 208 State Capitol
PO Box 1767, Jefferson City 65102
Telephone: (573) 751-4936 / FAX: (573) 526-4903
sos.mo.gov
Email: sosmain@sos.mo.gov

The secretary of state's office serves Missourians in a number of diverse and important ways. The major divisions within the secretary of state's office are: Business Services, Elections, Securities, State Library, Records Services, Administrative Rules and Publications.

At Secretary of State Jay Ashcroft's direction, the office is focused on holding government more accountable, embracing common sense solutions, modernizing technology and being good stewards of taxpayers' dollars.

As Missouri's chief elections official, Ashcroft and his office work hard to ensure fair and accessible elections. As part of that effort, the office makes election integrity and cybersecurity top priorities, working with all of Missouri's 116 local election authorities to implement policies and procedures that provide election security throughout the state.

The Securities Division actively investigates claims of fraud and abuse, with particular attention paid to vulnerable citizens, including the elderly. The creation of the new Vulnerable Citizens Services Unit focuses on preventing and reducing investor harm, and enhancing awareness about resources and remedies available to vulnerable citizens of all ages.

Secretary Ashcroft has also worked closely with members of the state legislature to secure resources vital for library access. The State Library helps enhance the gateway to learning for all Missourians by distributing grants to libraries across the state.

In addition, the office is responsible for compiling, storing and publishing a variety of documents, including many historic records available on MissouriDigitalHeritage.com. As the keeper of the Great Seal of the State of Missouri, Ashcroft is also responsible for authenticating official acts of the governor. The office also includes the following divisions: Information Technology, Communications and Publications, Fiscal, Human Resources and Facilities.



TRISH VINCENT
Deputy Secretary of State /
Chief of Staff



SCOTT R. CLARK
Deputy Chief of Staff



SUSAN SCHAUFFLER
Executive Secretary to the
Secretary of State



JoDONN CHANEY
Director of Communications



FRANK JUNG
General Counsel



STACY MAHANEY
Chief Information Officer

Business Services Division

James C. Kirkpatrick State Information Center
600 W. Main, PO Box 778, Jefferson City, 65102-0778
Telephone: (866) 223-6535 / FAX: (573) 751-5841
sos.mo.gov/business

The Business Services Division has four units: Notaries and Commissions, Corporations, Uniform Commercial Code and Safe at Home. The division oversees filing offices in Jefferson City, St. Louis, Kansas City and Springfield. The Business Services Division aims to encourage and assist Missouri businesses.



MATTHEW D. ALSAGER
Legislation and Public Affairs



JULIE STEGEMAN
Director of Publications



MIRANDA STEPHENSON
Director of Fiscal and Facilities



PAULA JACOBS
Director of Business Services

Notaries and Commissions

The Notaries and Commissions Unit commissions notaries public, maintains the official bonds of over 77,000 Missouri notaries and is responsible for certifying notaries for foreign documents, elected officials and the State Registrar of Vital Statistics.

The unit also authenticates official acts of the governor. The Great Seal of the State of Missouri is affixed to more than 25,000 documents annually, including all commissions of state and county elected officials; appointments made by the governor; and proclamations, executive orders, extraditions, commutations of sentence and restoration of citizenship issued by the governor. The unit maintains bonds and oaths of office for state officials as required by law and is responsible for the official signature, facsimile signature filings and resident agent filings.



MAKAYLA RIDENHOUR
Director of Field Operations
Kansas City Branch Office



TONDA JACKSON
Director of Field Operations
St. Louis Branch Office

preceding expiration. UCC online filings, forms and the fee schedule for filing are available at sos.mo.gov/ucc.

Corporations

The secretary of state is responsible for the registration of all Missouri and out-of-state corporations operating in Missouri. Entities file various documents required by law, including creation documents, annual reports, amendments and more. There are approximately 1,188,609 entities registered in Missouri. Document filing is accessible 24/7 online at sos.mo.gov/fileonline. Service of process as well as trademark and service mark filings are also processed by this unit.

Uniform Commercial Code

The secretary of state's office is the centralized filing office for perfecting personal property liens and other creditor interests under the Uniform Commercial Code (UCC). These liens are perfected by filing a financing statement in the accepted standardized format. These financing statements are effective for five years; they may be continued for an additional five-year term by filing a continuation statement within six months

Safe at Home Address Confidentiality Program

Since 2007, the Safe at Home address confidentiality program has helped survivors of domestic violence, sexual assault, rape, human trafficking, stalking and other crimes in their efforts to stay safe from future harm. Through Safe at Home, survivors and their minor children may use a substitute mailing address designated by the secretary of state's office for their first class, legal and certified mail. The program also allows survivors to use the substitute address on government records and public filings to help keep their address confidential and out of the hands of potential abusers.

Branch Office Contact Info

Fletcher Daniels State Office Building

615 E. 13th St., Rm. 513, Kansas City 64106
Telephone: (816) 889-2925 / FAX: (816) 889-2879

U.S. Customs & Post Office Building

815 Olive St., Ste. 150, St. Louis 63101
Telephone: (314) 340-7490 / FAX: (314) 340-7500

Springfield State Office Building

149 Park Central Sq., Rm. 624, Springfield 65806
Telephone: (417) 895-6330 / FAX: (417) 895-6537

Safe at Home Address Confidentiality Program

PO Box 1409, Jefferson City, 65102-1409
Telephone: (866) 509-1409 / FAX: (573) 522-1525
mosafeathome.com

Securities Division

600 W. Main, PO Box 1276, Jefferson City 65102
Telephone: (573) 751-4136 / FAX: (573) 526-3124
sos.mo.gov/securities
missouriprotectsinvestors.com

For more than 90 years, the secretary of state has been responsible for ensuring compliance with state securities laws through the Securities Division. The secretary appoints the commissioner of securities, who administers these laws and oversees the division, which focuses on investor protection and safeguarding Missouri investors from fraud through enforcement, with an emphasis on restitution for investors.

The division is organized into three sections: Investor Education, Registration and Enforcement. The division seeks to serve all Missourians, from investors to investment professionals.

The Investor Education Section creates and promotes initiatives designed to educate and assist investors. This includes a website, accessible at www.missouriprotectsinvestors.com, an Investor Protection Hotline for investors to report complaints or make inquiries and the Vulnerable Citizens Services Unit (VCSU) hotline. The VCSU is designed to protect Missouri's most vulnerable citizens from financial exploitation, including seniors, disabled investors and others who may be at greater risk of financial exploitation. The VCSU conducts investigations and promotes awareness among financial professionals, medical professionals and caregivers through public outreach and investor education.

The Registration Section reviews proposed securities offerings to ensure Missouri registrations are "fair, just and equitable." The office receives filings of federally covered securities, reviews requests for exemptions from registration requirements and assists issuers seeking to raise capital in compliance with the law. This section also regulates the registration of individuals and firms, performs routine and for-cause inspections and pre-registration exams of the offices of broker-dealers and investment advisers. Prior to granting each registration, an application review process is conducted to determine if applicants



DOUGLAS JACOBY
Commissioner of Securities



CHRIS MARLOW
Director of Investor Protection,
Education and Vulnerable
Citizen Services

are sufficiently qualified to conduct securities business.

The Enforcement Section investigates and resolves complaints from Missouri investors. Each year the office receives numerous investor complaints which may result in the initiation of investigations, many of which result in cease and desist orders, consent orders, censures, investor restitution, civil penalties or criminal prosecutions. The attorneys and investigators in this section pursue millions of dollars in penalties, payments and restitution each year, and are leaders in national enforcement actions and task forces.

Investor Protection Hotline: (800) 721-7996

Vulnerable Citizens Unit Hotline: (855) 653-7300

Elections Division

600 W. Main, PO Box 1767, Jefferson City 65102
Telephone: (573) 751-2301 / FAX: (573) 526-3242
sos.mo.gov/elections

The Elections Division oversees all state elections for candidates, various judges and statewide ballot issues. Candidates for the six constitutional state offices, U.S. Congress, the General Assembly and certain judges file for election with the secretary of state. Statewide ballots for primary, general and certain special elections are also prepared by the secretary of state, and certified copies of those ballots are sent to local election officials. It is the responsibility of the office to canvass, certify and publish state election results.

The secretary of state provides assistance to local election authorities (county clerks or election boards) in several ways. This includes maintaining annual election deadline calendars, the secretary of state's website and various training materials and workshops. The secretary of state also promulgates rules governing elections and publishes the Missouri Election Laws for use by the local election authorities. The secretary of state works together with state and local officials,

schools and civic organizations to provide materials to support voter registration, civic responsibility and education. This collaboration also extends to oversight of the statewide poll worker recruitment initiative.

The office also assists military and overseas voters by facilitating their voter registration and absentee ballot request process. The Missouri Military and Overseas Portal, created and maintained by the secretary of state's office, is available online for these eligible voters.

The secretary of state also certifies statewide ballot measures proposed by the General Assembly or through the initiative and referendum petition process, including the oversight of signature verification. Before an initiative petition can be circulated, the petition and its summary statement must be approved by the secretary of state and the state attorney general. The secretary of state must certify the summary statement along with the state auditor's fiscal note statement. The secretary of state is responsible for verifying the number of signatures collected for each initiative. A ballot issue's full text is published in newspapers around the state, printed for display at polling places and is also available on the secretary of state's website. The secretary of state also oversees the signature verification process for the formation of new political parties and the nomination of independent candidates for offices that file with the secretary of state.

The division is responsible for coordinating Missouri's compliance with federal election law, including the Help America Vote Act of 2002, which requires increased training for election officials, poll workers and voters, at least one accessible voting system per polling place for voters with disabilities and the creation of a statewide voter registration list.

The secretary of state's office upholds the fairness and security of all elections. The Elections Integrity Unit investigates concerns from voters and local election authorities. The secretary of state is responsible for the overall integrity of the election process and ensuring every registered Missourian's vote counts.

Missouri State Library

600 W. Main, PO Box 387, Jefferson City 65102
Telephone: (573) 751-3615 / FAX: (573) 751-3612
sos.mo.gov/library

The Missouri State Library provides library and reference services to Missouri state government, provides library services to the blind and visually impaired and promotes the development and improvement of library services throughout the state.



CHRISSY PETERS
Senior Election Director



ROBIN WESTPHAL
State Librarian

Library Development

The Library Development section supports libraries through consultation, administration of grant programs, education and statewide programs. The consultant staff works with libraries to improve the quality of service for all Missouri citizens.

The State Library administers several programs to provide funds and services for libraries. State-funded programs include state aid for public libraries to meet a wide variety of local needs. State funds also support summer reading programs in public libraries. The State Library coordinates the funding for the Remote Electronic Access to Libraries (REAL) Program, which provides Internet access for public libraries. The federal Library Services and Technology Act provides approximately \$3 million in funding for grants to libraries and for statewide projects.

The State Library also serves as the lead agency for the State Census Data Center program, a cooperative venture with the U.S. Census Bureau.

Secretary's Council on Library Development

The Secretary's Council on Library Development advises the secretary of state and the state librarian on matters that relate to the State Library and library service to Missourians. A list of council members is provided at sos.mo.gov/library/council/sosc.

Reference Services

The Reference Services division supports the research needs of Missouri state government employees with its collection of books, journals, newspapers and government documents in print and digital formats. It is also a member of MOBI-US, the statewide library consortium of academic and public libraries in Missouri, which provides access to many additional resources.



LAURA KROMER
Director of Reference Services



VERHONDA WINTERS
Director of Circulation



LORI BROWN
Director of Public Services

Documents from federal and Missouri state agencies are also available through the library. Many Missouri state government documents are available in print onsite and in a digital library in the Internet Archive at archive.org/details/missouristatepublications.

Reference Services hosts the Missouri Department of Transportation (MoDOT) library collection as part of a joint agreement between MoDOT and the State Library. Other special collections in the library include Missouri history, library science and historical documents about Missouri libraries.

Wolfner Library

sos.mo.gov/wolfner

Wolfner Talking Book and Braille Library serves as the public library for Missourians unable to use standard print because of a visual or physical disability. The library loans a half million audio books and magazines in braille, recorded audio and large print from its collection of more than 300,000 volumes. The library also provides access to locally recorded Missouri titles and to over 90,000 titles via the Braille and Audio Reading Download (BARD) site. Audio players are also loaned to users of the recorded material. More than 9,000 individuals and 2,000 institutions, including nursing homes, schools, hospitals and hospices, use the library. Wolfner also provides reference and information services, children's programming, interlibrary loans, a newsletter, catalogs and biographies and descriptive DVDs and videos. Access to the collection is available online.

Wolfner services are available to qualified Missourians at no charge. Applications for service are available directly from Wolfner, local Missouri public libraries or on the secretary of state's website.

Wolfner Advisory Council

The Wolfner Advisory Council advises on the services provided by the Wolfner Library and how these services may be improved. A list of council members is provided at sos.mo.gov/WolfnerAdvisoryCouncil.

Library Development Contact Info

Telephone: (800) 325-0131 / (573) 751-0586

Reference Services Contact Info

Telephone: (573) 751-3615 / FAX: (573) 751-3612

Wolfner Library Contact Info

Telephone: (573) 751-8720 / FAX: (573) 751-3612
Toll free: (800) 392-2614

Records Services Division

600 W. Main, PO Box 1747, Jefferson City 65102
sos.mo.gov/records

Established as a separate department in 1965, Records Services includes three divisions, the Missouri State Archives, Records Management and Local Records. These divisions are collectively responsible for managing the current and historical records of the state, while preserving and making them accessible to Missouri citizens.

Missouri State Archives

Telephone: (573) 751-3280
sos.mo.gov/archives

The Missouri State Archives is the official repository for government records of enduring value. Its mission is to foster an appreciation of Missouri history by preserving and making available the state's permanent records to its citizens and their government.

Records in the Archives date back to 1770. They include executive, legislative and judicial records; records of state departments and agen-

cies; early French and Spanish colonial and U.S. territorial records; records documenting women's and African American history, military records from the War of 1812 through World War II; records detailing Missouri's role in America's westward expansion; trademarks and business records.

The Missouri State Archives is one of the most accessed state repositories in the nation and continues to be recognized by historical and genealogical organizations for its service to the researcher community. While thousands visit or write each year, the majority now use the Archives' website as their preferred research method.

In recent years, the Missouri State Archives has become involved in a number of important initiatives including the centennial commemoration of the 19th Amendment and the state bicentennial. The Archives also continues to work with the State Library to develop the Missouri Digital Heritage website, an online portal where the public can access digital collections from institutions across the state.

The Archives is devoted to educating the public about its collection. Tours and programs are provided for school and civic groups across the state while *Archives Alive!*, a history based theatrical performance, brings history to life in Jefferson City each spring for thousands of Missouri third- and fourth-grade students. The Friends of the Missouri State Archives support the Archives by underwriting many of the costs associated with these and other outreach activities. The Archives also hosts practicum students and interns from numerous colleges and universities and sponsors the Central Missouri Region National History Day competition.

Volunteers are an important MSA resource. They provide invaluable support to staff, helping with records processing projects across the state, as well as assisting with reference services and tours in Jefferson City. The Archives' innovative e-Volunteer program provides indexing and transcription services from their home computers. Completed projects are placed online, providing greater access to collections.

Missouri Historical Records Advisory Board

sos.mo.gov/archives/mhrab/mhrab.asp

The Missouri Historical Records Advisory Board (MHRAB) was created by statute in 1989 to be the state's central advisory body for historical records planning. The board also serves as the state affiliate of the National Historical Publications and Records Commission, the grant-awarding arm of the National Archives and Records Administration, and is responsible for reviewing



JOHN DOUGAN
State Archivist



CHRISTINA MILLER
Reference Services Manager

proposals submitted to their grant programs, as well as to the Local Records Preservation Grant Program.

Missouri Historical Records Advisory Board

Ashcroft, John R., secretary of state, state historical records coordinator;

Dougan, John, state archivist, deputy coordinator;

Bennett, Marci, St. Joseph Convention & Visitors Bureau, St. Joseph;

Gordon, Chris, Missouri Historical Society, St. Louis;

Rhodes, Dr. Joel, Southeast Missouri State University, Cape Girardeau;

Sparks, Susan, Polk County Genealogical Society, Humansville.

Kremer, Dr. Gary R., *ex officio*, State Historical Society of Missouri.

Missouri Board on Geographic Names

sos.mo.gov/archives/about/geographic.asp

The Missouri Board on Geographic Names was created through a 1995 executive order issued by Gov. Mel Carnahan to coordinate place-naming activity among local, state and federal authorities. Additionally, the board provides uniformity in geographic nomenclature throughout the state, while retaining the significance, history and culture associated with the names of Missouri's geographic features. Proposed changes or additions to names of geographic features and places are received and evaluated, and recommendations are made to the U.S. Board on Geographic Names for approval. Members include both interested citizens and professionals.

Missouri Board on Geographic Names Executive Committee

Ashcroft, John R., chair, secretary of state;

Dougan, John, chair designee, Missouri State Archives;

Barnett, Christopher J., vice chair, University of Missouri—Columbia;

Rogers, Brian, secretary, Missouri State Archives;

Sweets, Henry, executive committee, Mark Twain Home Foundation.

Chinn, P. Bryan, Office of Administration;

Chloupek, Brett, Northwest Missouri State University;

Fisher, John, historian;

Foreman, Alan, St. Louis District, U.S. Army Corps of Engineers;

Bridges, Carey, Department of Natural Resources;

Greene, Dr. Debra F., Lincoln University;

Hans, Melanie, Mark Twain National Forest;

Faenger, Scott, Department of Agriculture;

Kremer, Dr. Gary R., State Historical Society of Missouri;

Morrow, Lynn, historian;

Nail, David, U.S. Geological Survey;

Struckhoff, Alicia, Department of Conservation;

Vance, Steven, Department of Transportation.

Records Management

Telephone: (573) 751-3319

sos.mo.gov/records/recmgmt

Records Management provides state agencies with the necessary instruments to effectively manage information and records in order to promote the efficiency and continuity of government, document the rights of Missouri citizens and preserve the state's heritage. The division includes three sections: Records Analysis, Imaging Services and the State Records Center.

Records Analysts assist state agencies in identifying and effectively managing their official records. Analysts consult with agency officials on retention schedules and advise agencies on cost and technical matters related to microfilm, digital imaging and low-cost storage of inactive and semi-active records.

Imaging Services provides micrographic and digital imaging services to state agencies and local governments. Agencies can reduce the volume of, improve access to and ensure archival preservation for their long-term and significant records by utilizing these services.

The State Records Center provides state agencies with an economical storage solution for inactive records. The transfer of inactive files to the records center allows agencies to free up office space and equipment, saving Missouri taxpayers millions of dollars over the life of the records.

State Records Commission

sos.mo.gov/records/recmgmt/src

The State Records Commission was created by statute in 1964. The Commission, working with the Records Services Division, reviews and establishes retention periods and guidelines for records in the executive branch of government, regardless of format.

State Records Commission

Ashcroft, John R., chair, secretary of state;

Dougan, John, secretary, Missouri State Archives;

Bailey, Andrew, attorney general;

Fitzpatrick, Scott, state auditor;

Kremer, Dr. Gary R., director, State Historical Society of Missouri;

Laurent, John, Missouri chief information officer;

Trent, Curtis, Missouri Senate;

Veit, Rudy, House of Representatives;

Zellers, Kenneth (Ken), commissioner, Office of Administration.

Local Records

Telephone: (573) 751-9047

sos.mo.gov/archives/localrecs

Local Records works to improve long-term management of local government records by advising, educating and encouraging records custodians in the use of sound records management and archival practices. Local Records archivists provide expertise to local government officials on the retention of records and records preservation projects.

Through Local Records, documents of great historical value are identified and preserved, revealing long-lost local histories and enhancing the collection of the Missouri State Archives. Consultations, records inventories and preservation projects conducted by division staff make local public records more accessible. More than 3,500 governmental entities, including all offices in county, municipal and local district government offices, rely on Local Records for assistance in managing records. Field archivists are located around the state to assist this effort.

Local Records also houses the state document conservation lab, where staff provide advice to local government offices on all aspects of record care, preservation and disaster recovery. Conservation treatments are performed on the state's most historically significant and fragile documents.

Local Records Board

sos.mo.gov/archives/localrecs/lrboard

The Local Records Board was created by statute in 1972. Comprised of representatives from all local government classifications, the board reviews and establishes retention schedules for local government records.

Local Records Board

Ashcroft, John R., chair, secretary of state;

Dougan, John, chair designee,

Blattner, Andrew, Cape Girardeau County Recorder;

Birkicht, Barbara, St. Louis City Associate Counselor;

Burbridge, Laura, Republic City Clerk;

Cohron, Vanessa, Warrensburg R-VI School District;

Cotter, Anita, Springfield City Clerk;

Dempsey, Mary, St. Charles County Recorder;

Esely, Cindy, Andrew County Treasurer;

Golden, Annie, Jasper County Archivist;

Lemons, Lori, East Prairie City Clerk;

Owens, Roberta, Worth County Clerk;

Schneider, Jodi, Warrensburg City Clerk;

Yen, Connie, Greene County archivist.



TOM NIELD
Director of
Records Management



JOHN KORASICK
Director of Local Records



CURTIS TREAT
Editor-in-Chief of
Administrative Rules

Administrative Rules

600 W. Main, PO Box 1767, Jefferson City 65102
Telephone: (573) 751-4015 / FAX: (573) 751-3032
sos.mo.gov/adrules

Since 1976, the Administrative Rules division has been charged by state law with setting uniform standards, procedures and guidelines for the preparation and publishing of rules in the *Missouri Register* and the *Missouri Code of State Regulations*. The Administrative Rules Division initially publishes rulemakings proposed by state agencies in the *Missouri Register*. The rulemakings are published to provide public notice and allow agencies to receive comments and revise the proposed rulemakings based on comments. Agencies then file final versions of orders of rulemaking with the division for final publication in the *Missouri Register* and subsequently in the *Missouri Code of State Regulations*. The division provides a user's guide for the proper preparation and filing of agency rules entitled *Missouri State Rulemaking Manual*, which is available on the secretary of state's website.

The Administrative Rules division also publishes emergency rules in the *Missouri Register*. An agency may file an emergency rule if the agency finds an immediate danger to public health, safety, or welfare or if the emergency rule is necessary to preserve a compelling governmental interest that requires an early effective date,

prior to that allowed by the traditional rulemaking process. An emergency rule is only in effect for a limited period of time and normally has a corresponding proposed rulemaking that allows for public notice and comment. Once an emergency rule is approved and processed, it may be viewed on the secretary of state's website under the Emergency Rules section until it is published in the *Missouri Register*.

The *Missouri Register* is published twice a month, and updates to the 16-volume *Missouri Code of State Regulations* are published once a month. Both the *Missouri Register* and *Missouri Code of State Regulations* are available on the secretary of state's website. Additionally, Missourians who are interested in particular rules may sign up on the secretary of state's website for email notification of rule filings by rule number or subject matter.

Historical Listing, Secretaries of State

	Name and (Party)	Term	County	Born	Died
1.	Joshua Barton (D)	1820–21	St. Louis	07/28/1792	06/30/1823
2.	William Grymes Pettus (D) ¹	1821–24	St. Louis	12/31/1794	12/25/1867
3.	Hamilton Rowan Gamble (D)	1824–26	Howard	11/29/1798	01/31/1864
4.	Spencer Darwin Pettis (D)	1826–28	St. Louis	1802	08/27/1831
5.	Priestly Harvey McBride (D)	1828–30	Boone	1796	05/21/1869
6.	John Cummins Edwards (D) ⁵	1830–35	St. Louis	06/24/1806	09/17/1888
7.	Henry Shurlds (D)	1835–37	Washington	11/21/1796	08/02/1852
8.	John Cummins Edwards (D)	1837	Cole	06/24/1806	09/17/1888
9.	Peter Garland Glover (D)	1837–39	Callaway	01/14/1792	10/27/1851
10.	James Lawrence Minor (D) ⁵	1839–45	Marion	06/09/1813	06/02/1897
11.	Falkland Heard Martin (D)	1845–49	Jefferson	1804	11/16/1856
12.	Ephraim Brevard Ewing (D)	1849–53	Ray	05/16/1819	06/02/1873
13.	John M. Richardson (D) ²	1853–57	Greene	09/08/1820	05/01/1899
14.	Benjamin Franklin Massey (D)	1857–61	Jasper	01/23/1811	12/18/1879
15.	Mordecai Oliver (U) ^{3, 4}	1861–65	Greene	10/22/1819	04/25/1898
16.	Francis A. Rodman (R) ⁵	1865–71	Buchanan	c1823–1829	07/01/1888
17.	Eugene F. Weigel (D)	1871–75	St. Louis	1844	10/23/1896
18.	Michael Knowles McGrath (D) ⁵	1875–89	St. Louis City	09/23/1833	01/29/1913
19.	Alexander A. Lesueur (D) ⁵	1889–1901	Lafayette	11/25/1842	01/19/1924
20.	Sam Baker Cook (D)	1901–05	Audrain	01/11/1852	02/04/1931
21.	John Ephraim Swanger (R)	1905–09	Sullivan	06/22/1864	10/19/1936
22.	Cornelius Roach (D) ⁵	1909–17	Jasper	08/09/1863	09/03/1934
23.	John Leo Sullivan (D)	1917–21	Pettis	10/14/1877	01/11/1936
24.	Charles U. Becker (R) ⁵	1921–33	Polk	10/21/1868	05/21/1934
25.	Dwight H. Brown (D) ⁵	1933–44	Butler	01/12/1887	05/08/1944
26.	Gregory C. Stockard (R) ⁶	1944–45	Cole	08/03/1904	10/14/1993
27.	Wilson Bell (D)	1945–47	Washington	05/24/1897	05/20/1947
28.	Edgar C. Nelson (D) ⁷	1947–49	Cooper	08/17/1883	09/09/1970
29.	Walter Hendricks Toberman (D) ⁵	1949–60	St. Louis City	04/19/1879	02/13/1960
30.	Robert W. Crawford (D) ⁸	1960–61	Vernon	11/11/1926	02/20/1991
31.	Warren E. Hearnes (D)	1961–65	Mississippi	07/24/1923	08/16/2009
32.	James C. Kirkpatrick (D) ⁵	1965–85	Henry, Barton, Cole	06/15/1905	12/26/1997
33.	Roy D. Blunt (R) ⁵	1985–93	Greene	01/10/1950	
34.	Judith K. Moriarty (D)	1993–94	Pettis	02/02/1942	
35.	Richard Hanson (D) ⁹	1994	Cole	02/20/1940	
36.	Rebecca McDowell Cook (D) ^{5, 10}	1994–2001	Cape Girardeau	07/18/1950	
37.	Matt Blunt (R)	2001–05	Greene	11/20/1970	
38.	Robin Carnahan (D) ⁵	2005–13	Phelps	08/04/1961	
39.	Jason Kander (D)	2013–17	Jackson	05/04/1981	
40.	John R. Ashcroft (R)	2017–	Cole	07/12/1973	

¹Appointed when Barton resigned to become U.S. District Attorney for Missouri in September 1821.

²Richardson was the first secretary of state to be elected to the office. Prior to 1852, secretaries of state were appointed by the governor.

³Unionist

⁴Oliver was elected provisional secretary of state by the Missouri State Convention on July 31, 1861. The office had been declared vacant after Governor Jackson joined the Confederacy.

⁵Some held multiple terms as secretary of state. In consideration of space, some are listed here only once.

⁶Appointed upon death of Dwight H. Brown.

⁷Appointed upon death of Wilson Bell.

⁸Appointed upon death of Walter H. Toberman.

⁹Appointed upon impeachment of Judith K. Moriarty.

¹⁰Appointed upon resignation of Richard Hanson.

Missouri at a Glance

General Information

Entered the Union: Aug. 10, 1821 (24th state).

Capitol: Jefferson City.

Present Constitution adopted: 1945.

Motto: “*Salus populi suprema lex esto*” which is Latin for “The welfare of the people shall be the supreme law.”

Nickname: The Show Me State.

Origin of state name: Missouri gets its name from a tribe of Sioux Indians of the state called the Missouris. The word “Missouri” often has been construed to mean “muddy water” but the Smithsonian Institution Bureau of American Ethnology has stated it means “town of the large canoes,” and authorities have said the Indian syllables from which the word comes mean “wood-en canoe people” or “he of the big canoe.”

Land area in square miles (national rank): 68,727 (18).

Number of counties: 114 with one independent city (St. Louis).

Largest county: Texas—1,179 square miles.

Smallest county: Worth—267 square miles.

Population

Ten largest cities (2022 estimate)

Kansas City	509,297
St. Louis	286,578
Springfield	170,067
Columbia	128,555
Independence	121,202
Lee’s Summit	103,465
O’Fallon	93,663
St. Charles	71,184
St. Joseph	70,656
Blue Springs	59,518

Missouri population (2022 estimate) 6,177,957

National rank 19

Male/female population (percentage) 49.4% / 50.6%

Ethnic population (by percentage)

White	82.5%
Black or African American	11.7%
American Indian / Alaska Native	0.6%
Asian	2.3%
Native Hawaiian / Other Pacific Islander	0.2%
Other / Two or More Races	2.7%
Hispanic/Latino	4.8%

Urban/rural distribution (by percentage) (2022–2023) 66.8% / 33.2%

Resident live births (Missouri Vital Statistics 2022) 68,954

Resident deaths (Missouri Vital Statistics 2022) 71,773

Total personal income (2021) \$340.23 billion
(U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis)

Per capita income (2021) \$55,159
(U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis)

Median household income (2021) \$61,043
(U.S. Census Bureau)

Real Gross Domestic Product (2022) \$295.73 billion
(U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis)

Geography/Climate

Highest point (in feet above sea level: Taum Sauk Mountain, Iron County) 1,772

Lowest point (in feet above sea level: St. Francis River, Bootheel) 230

Approximate mean elevation in feet above sea level (national rank) 800 (44)





Scott Fitzpatrick

State Auditor

Elected November 8, 2022

Term expires January 2027

SCOTT FITZPATRICK (Republican) is the 39th State Auditor of Missouri. He took the oath of office on Jan. 9, 2023 after being elected to his first term in November of 2022.

As auditor, he serves as Missouri's taxpayer watchdog, making sure government at all levels is efficient, effective and transparent. He is committed to rooting out fraud in government and ensuring those who are responsible for stealing taxpayer dollars are held accountable for their actions. Scott has emphasized the need to closely scrutinize the dramatic increase in state and local government spending that has resulted from the trillions of dollars allocated by the federal government in response to COVID-19. He has committed his office to thoroughly reviewing how these tax dollars have been spent to identify any waste, misappropriation, or fraud that has taken place.

As the son of a teacher and the father of four young boys, Scott believes providing a quality education for the next generation of Missourians is the state's most important job. One of his primary goals as auditor is to ensure the billions of dollars appropriated for Missouri's schools each year are being spent effectively, and are being used to prepare young people for success in the workforce or in pursuit of a college education. Despite the fact that state funding to the 516 public school districts represents the second largest expenditure of taxpayer money in the state, previous state auditors have averaged just over one school district audit annually over the last 15 years. As auditor, Scott has prioritized school audits with the goal of improving school performance and ensuring parents are well informed on how their money is being spent to prepare their kids for future success.

Prior to his tenure as auditor, Scott served as state treasurer where his record reflects his commitment to fiscally conservative values as well as his support for small businesses and Missouri families. In his first two years in office, he doubled the size of MOABLE, Missouri's savings and investment program for individuals with disabilities and their families. Scott also worked to make MOST, Missouri's 529 Education Plan, more cost-effective for account owners by negotiating lower fees. Under his leadership, the plan became one of the highest rated in the country.

During his service as treasurer, Scott returned record amounts of Unclaimed Property to Missourians. He became the fastest treasurer in state history to return \$1 million, doing so in just his first nine days in office. In addition, he launched innovative partnerships with the Dept. of Social Services and the Dept. of Labor and Industrial Relations Division of Employment Security to help reunite Missourians with their Unclaimed Property. The partnership with the Dept. of Social Services produced an automated system to match past-due child support cases with the Unclaimed Property database. This partnership returned nearly \$4.5 million to Missouri families.

While treasurer, Scott also worked with the Missouri Housing Development Commission to improve transparency and efficiency within the low-income housing tax credit program. He implemented significant reforms including a scoring rubric used to grade all applications for public support, which enables comparison of approved and unapproved projects. The rubric prioritizes projects that delivers the most cost effective housing, while meeting quality standards. He also championed a distribution schedule for the tax credits, which significantly increased their value. Because of his efforts, each dollar of tax credits now delivers more affordable housing without spending more taxpayer money.

As treasurer, he worked to promote government transparency and efficiency at all levels of government. Under his leadership, the office expanded the Show-Me Checkbook, one of the most comprehensive state financial data portals in the country, to include local governments.

Before his service as a statewide elected official, Scott served three terms in the Missouri House of Representatives. He was first elected state representative in 2012, at the age of 25, to represent Barry and portions of Stone and Lawrence counties. Serving as chair of the House Budget Committee, 2017 and 2018, he was responsible for the drafting and passage of Missouri's \$28 billion annual operating budget. Under his conservative leadership, the state's budget surplus nearly tripled to almost \$500 million, while Missouri schools were fully funded for the first time in nearly a decade.

Scott understands the needs of Missouri's business-owners. As a teenager in 2003, he started his own company, MariCorp U.S., a Shell Knob-based marine manufacturing and construction company that does business coast-to-coast. His experience growing his company inspired him to run for office to fight unnecessary red tape and burdensome regulations.

A lifelong Missourian, Scott graduated from Cassville High School and the University of Missouri. He and his wife Mallory have four sons, Luke, Carson, Noah and Henry.



Office of State Auditor

229 State Capitol, Jefferson City 65101

Telephone: (573) 751-4824

Harry S Truman State Office Bldg., Room 880

Telephone: (573) 751-4213 / FAX: (573) 751-7984

auditor.mo.gov

Email: moaudit@auditor.mo.gov

Duties

The Missouri State Auditor's Office is Missouri's independent watchdog agency, charged with protecting taxpayer dollars from waste, fraud and abuse, and determining whether they are spent efficiently, effectively and in accordance with the law. Audits are conducted in an impartial, non-partisan manner in accordance with government auditing standards issued by the Comptroller General of the United States.

The state auditor has authority to audit state entities, including departments, boards, commissions, statewide offices and the General Assembly. The office is charged with auditing the state's expenditure of state and federal dollars, and may also audit courts, school districts, certain counties, municipalities and other taxing or political subdivisions.

The office reviews property tax rates set by local political subdivisions and drafts fiscal notes and fiscal note summaries for initiative petitions. The office registers general obligation bonds issued by political subdivisions of the state to ensure compliance with state law.

The office maintains a Whistleblower Hotline for citizens to report suspected waste, fraud or abuse at all levels of government. Individuals may report information to the State Auditor's Whistleblower Hotline by calling (800) 347-8597, by emailing moaudit@auditor.mo.gov, or by using the online submission form at auditor.mo.gov/hotline. Callers may choose to remain anonymous.

The powers of the state auditor are derived from Article IV, Section 13 of the *Missouri Constitution*. Statutory authority and duties are primarily detailed in Chapter 29 of the *Revised Statutes of Missouri*.

Audits

Audits are performed to determine how well governmental agencies and elected officials are



MIKE PRICE
Deputy State Auditor



NICOLE HACKMANN, CPA
Assistant Deputy State Auditor



LESLIE KORTE
General Counsel



ROB TILLMAN
Deputy General Counsel



BRANDON ALEXANDER
Chief of Staff



TREVOR FOX
Director of Communications

protecting taxpayers' dollars from fraud, waste and abuse, and whether tax dollars are being spent efficiently, economically and legally. All audits are conducted in an impartial, nonpartisan manner and in accordance with government auditing standards issued by the Comptroller General of the United States.

The State Auditor's Office performs financial and performance audits, which also include reviews of management practices. Financial records of auditees are examined to determine how the auditee accounted for funds under its control.



RANDY GORDON, CPA
Senior Director,
Local Government Audits



KELLY DAVIS, CPA
Director of Local
Government Audits



ROBERT SHOWERS, CPA
Director of State Audits



KIM SPRAGGS, CPA
Director of State Audits



SUSAN BEELER, CPA
Director of Quality
Control and Planning



TED FUGITT, CPA
Assistant Director of Quality
Control and Planning



BRENT BAYER
Director of Administration



TERYN PORCH
Executive Assistant

The state auditor's office reviews auditee systems and controls to ensure taxpayer dollars are protected. The state auditor's office also reviews compliance with constitutional provisions, laws, legislative appropriation levels, administrative rules, and the efficiency and accountability of management practices.

Completed audits contain a formal opinion from the state auditor regarding the fair presentation of financial statements. A management advisory report listing any management weaknesses discovered during the audit is also included. Findings and recommendations in the management advisory report are reviewed with the auditee at an exit conference prior to the release of the audit so responses from the auditee may be included in the final report. Audit reports are released publicly and available online.

Whistleblower Hotline

Missourians may contact the state auditor's Whistleblower Hotline with concerns related to fraud or waste in government operations by calling (800) 347-8597, by emailing moaudit@auditor.mo.gov, or by using the online submission form at auditor.mo.gov/hotline. Callers may

choose to remain anonymous. Information from citizens, legislators and government employees can be helpful throughout the audit process in identifying problems. Citizens are urged to contact the auditor's office if they have information they believe could be useful to audit staff. The state auditor may take immediate action when there is evidence of fraud; violation of state or federal law, rule or regulation; significant mismanagement by referring the matter to the appropriate authorities, in order to preserve relevant evidence and/or prevent continued harm.

Public Corruption and Fraud Division

The Public Corruption and Fraud Division within the Missouri State Auditor's Office is dedicated to rooting out fraud, waste and abuse in state, county and local government and assisting law enforcement to ensure those who are responsible for stealing taxpayer funds are held accountable. The division is made up of attorneys, auditors and investigators and includes forensic auditing specialists and Certified Fraud Examiners. The division has a demonstrated history of working with local, state and federal law enforcement to pursue justice for taxpayers.

Follow-Up Reports

Audit follow-up reviews are conducted to increase accountability in government for the taxpayers of Missouri. Audit follow-up reports document whether audit recommendations have been implemented as recommended by the state auditor. The state auditor's office works with audited entities to establish a reasonable timeline for the implementation of audit recommendations, with a particular focus on findings requiring immediate action.

Office Review

The State Auditor's Office frequently receives independent reviews of audit processes and office operations. In November 2020, the Missouri State Auditor's Office received the highest rating possible during a routine review by the National State Auditors Association (NSAA). The NSAA reviews are done every three years; the previous peer review was completed in 2017. Additionally, in April 2018, the Missouri General Assembly issued two separate audits of the Missouri State Auditor's Office, which found overall operations are managed professionally and cybersecurity measures are effective.

Public Engagement

Auditor Fitzpatrick is dedicated to helping government officials identify best practices and make lasting improvements for the taxpayers of Missouri. The state auditor and his staff regularly speak to groups and organizations on matters related to audit processes, financial controls and procedures and the importance of compliance and transparency in state government.

Citizens may contact the auditor's office to provide information for an audit, request information on audit practices and priorities or schedule a speaker for an upcoming event by calling (800) 347-8597 or by emailing moaudit@auditor.mo.gov.

Commitment to Transparency

All audit reports issued by the state auditor are public documents. Reports are available on the state auditor's website and distributed electronically to the public and members of the media. Citizens may sign up to receive email alerts when audit reports are issued by visiting the state auditor's website at auditor.mo.gov.

Historical Listing, State Auditors

	Name and (Party)	Term	County	Born	Died
1.	William Christy (D)	1820–21	St. Louis	01/10/1764	04/03/1837
2.	William V. Rector (D)	1821–23	St. Louis	c1795–1796	09/16/1829
3.	Elias Barcroft (D) ⁵	1823–33	St. Louis	1778	08/26/1851
4.	Henry Shurlds (D)	1833–35	Washington	11/21/1796	08/02/1852
5.	Peter Garland Glover (D)	1835–37	Callaway	01/14/1792	10/27/1851
6.	Hiram H. Baber (D) ⁵	1837–45	Cole	09/10/1795	10/23/1873
7.	William Monroe (D)	1845	Morgan	c1790	04/09/1846
8.	James R. McDearmon (D)	1845–48	St. Charles	08/31/1805	03/20/1848
9.	George W. Miller (D)	1848–49	Cole	c1805–1810	03/19/1879
10.	Wilson Brown (D)	1849–52	Cape Girardeau	08/27/1804	08/27/1855
11.	Abraham Fulkerson (D)	1852	Cole	1819	10/02/1892
12.	William H. Buffington (D)	1853–61	Cole	06/15/1818	09/26/1899
13.	William S. Moseley (D)	1861–65	New Madrid	1817–1818	01/03/1879
14.	Alonzo Thompson (R)	1865–69	Nodaway	02/22/1832	04/09/1913
15.	Daniel M. Draper (R)	1869–73	Montgomery	10/06/1839	05/26/1915
16.	George Boardman Clark (D)	1873–75	Washington	05/08/1833	12/08/1903
17.	Thomas Holladay (D) ⁵	1875–81	Madison	1834	07/31/1904
18.	John Walker (D) ⁵	1881–89	Howard	03/11/1824	08/30/1897
19.	James Monroe Seibert (D)	1889–1901	Cape Girardeau	02/03/1847	01/23/1935
20.	Albert Otis Allen (D)	1901–05	New Madrid	12/12/1841	04/04/1926
21.	William Werner Wilder (R)	1905–09	Ste. Genevieve	12/13/1857	08/26/1930
22.	John Pemberton Gordon (D) ⁵	1909–17	Lafayette	04/29/1866	03/05/1949
23.	George Ernst Hackmann (R) ⁵	1917–25	Warren	08/10/1877	12/29/1954
24.	Lorenzo Dow Thompson (R) ⁵	1925–33	Callaway	11/22/1873	10/1/1951
25.	Forrest Smith (D) ⁵	1933–49	Ray	02/14/1886	03/08/1962
26.	William Henry Holmes (D)	1949–53	Maries	04/21/1883	03/31/1953
27.	Haskell Holman (D) ^{1, 5}	1953–71	Randolph	11/29/1908	07/12/1974
28.	Christopher S. (Kit) Bond (R)	1971–73	Audrain	03/06/1939	
29.	John Ashcroft (R) ²	1973–74	Greene	05/09/1942	
30.	George W. Lehr (D)	1974–77	Jackson	03/10/1937	03/21/1988
31.	Thomas M. Keyes (D) ³	1977–78	Jackson	02/04/1914	04/03/1987
32.	James Antonio (R) ⁵	1978–84	Cole	06/30/1939	
33.	Margaret B. Kelly (R) ^{4, 5}	1984–99	Cole	09/17/1935	
34.	Claire McCaskill (D)	1999–2007	Jackson	07/24/1953	
35.	Susan Montee (D) ⁶	2007–11	Buchanan	07/06/1959	
36.	Thomas A. Schweich (R)	2011–15	St. Louis	10/02/1960	02/26/2015
37.	John D. Watson (D) ⁷	2015	Cole	01/25/1960	08/28/2020
38.	Nicole R. Galloway (D) ⁸	2015–23	Boone	06/13/1982	
39.	Scott Fitzpatrick (R)	2023–	Barry	09/28/1987	

¹Holman appointed upon death of W.H. Holmes.²Ashcroft appointed upon resignation of Christopher S. Bond.³Keyes appointed upon resignation of George W. Lehr.⁴Kelly appointed upon resignation of James Antonio.⁵Some held multiple terms as state auditor. In consideration of space, they are listed here only once.⁶Montee appointed when McCaskill elected to U.S. Senate.⁷Watson appointed upon the death of Thomas A. Schweich.⁸Galloway appointed upon the resignation of John D. Watson.





Vivek Malek

State Treasurer

Appointed January 17, 2023

Term expires January 2025

VIVEK MALEK (Republican) was sworn in as Missouri's 48th State Treasurer on Jan. 17, 2023, the latest chapter in his inspiring American story.

Treasurer Malek was born in Rohtak, India, about 40 miles northwest of New Delhi. He earned bachelors and law degrees in India before coming to Southeast Missouri State University at Cape Girardeau for his masters in business administration. Arriving in Missouri on Aug. 11, 2001, after the first plane trip of his life, Treasurer Malek had two suitcases and \$300 in his pocket. He was immediately welcomed into the community, and Malek fell in love with Missouri.

Through hard work and study, Treasurer Malek earned his MBA and went on to receive a master of laws degree from the University of Illinois College of Law. He decided to make Missouri his home and began practicing law. Malek became a proud American citizen, and he built a successful law practice devoted to helping other legal immigrants achieve their American dreams through citizenship.

In January 2020, Gov. Mike Parson tapped Vivek to serve on the Southeast Missouri State University Board of Governors. Governor Parson again recognized Treasurer Malek's leadership on Dec. 20, 2022, appointing him as Missouri State Treasurer. Within his first three days in office, Malek set a new Missouri record for the most unclaimed property returned so early in an administration, more than \$1.7 million. The Missouri treasurer is the custodian of more than \$1 billion in unclaimed property that is waiting to be claimed by its rightful owners.

As a strong fiscal conservative, Treasurer Malek's approach to success in his job centers on what he calls the "Three P's":

First: PROTECT Taxpayers' Money by ensuring investments are safe while earning the best rate of return for Missourians.

Second: PROVIDE Opportunities for Growth by successfully managing programs like MOST 529, MOScholars, MO ABLE and MOBUCK\$, all of which are administered by the treasurer's office.

Third: PROMOTE the Promise of America.

"I am blessed to have truly lived the American Dream," he says. "I owe so much to America and Missouri, and I want to give back. America is a place of limitless possibilities, where you can achieve anything if you work hard and get an education. This is the American Dream."

Treasurer Malek and his wife Riju are the parents of three very active children: Their daughter Naija, son Viraj and daughter Myra.



Office of State Treasurer

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PO Box 210, Jefferson City 65102
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treasurer.mo.gov

The state treasurer serves as Missouri's chief financial officer. The treasurer protects taxpayer funds from fraud and abuse, manages the state's multi-billion dollar investment portfolio, safeguards more than \$1 billion in Unclaimed Property, manages a small business and agriculture economic development program and administers the state's tax-advantaged education and disability savings plans.

Protecting Missouri Taxpayers

Banking and Investments

The state treasurer is custodian of state funds and manages its investments while maintaining Missouri's AAA bond rating (the highest rating issued by Standard & Poor's, Moody's and Fitch Ratings). Missouri is one of the few states with the distinction of a triple-triple credit rating. To accomplish this, his duties include:

- Authorizing payments and balancing accounts.
- Protecting taxpayer funds against fraud and abuse.
- Contracting with Missouri banks to process state receipts and disbursements; handling money and security transfers; reporting on the state's accounts, balancing and payment activities; providing related banking services.
- Determining the amount of state funds not needed for current operating expenses and investing those funds in interest-bearing time deposits in Missouri banks, U.S. Treasury and federal agency securities, repurchase agreements, commercial paper and banker's acceptances.

Helping Farmers and Small Business Owners

MOBUCK\$

MOBUCK\$, formerly known as Missouri FIRST, is the state's linked-deposit program. Linked



CLAYTON CAMPBELL
Deputy State Treasurer



RAY BOZARTH
Chief of Staff

Deposits allow the state to invest in Missouri farmers and ranchers and small businesses by providing backing for low-interest loans through partnerships with qualified Missouri lenders. These loans save borrowers approximately 30% off the standard interest rate. Borrowers can find a list of participating lenders and hundreds of branches throughout Missouri. More information about the program is available online at treasurer.mo.gov.

School Choice

MOScholars

In 2021, the Missouri General Assembly passed HB 349 and SB 86 which established the Missouri Empowerment Scholarship Accounts Program, also known as MOScholars. The law provides state tax credits for donations to approved, non-profit Educational Assistance Organizations (EAOs). EAOs use these donations to fund scholarships for Missouri students with Individual Education Plans (IEPs) and students living in low-income households. More information is available online at treasurer.mo.gov.

Empowering Missourians with Disabilities

MO ABLE

The state treasurer administers MO ABLE, a savings plan that empowers Missourians living with disabilities and their families to save and invest through tax-free savings accounts. This savings plan is designed to give individuals with special needs more independence and financial security by providing a flexible, secure and accessible way to save for their long-term needs. Launched in 2017, MO ABLE allows families to save money for use on qualified expenses such as education, healthcare, housing, transportation and more. Benefits of the program include:

- MO ABLE functions similarly to Missouri's MOST 529 Education Plan. Missourians



DOUG SHULL
General Counsel



KERN CHHIKARA
Director of Communications



JOSELYN OLIGSCHLAEGER
Director of Banking



BRUCE RING
Director of Investments

who contribute to MO ABLE accounts will be eligible for a state tax deduction of up to \$8,000 or \$16,000 if married and filing jointly.

- The funds in MO ABLE Accounts do not affect eligibility for federal programs like Medicaid and Supplemental Security Income (SSI). Some restrictions apply on accounts with over \$100,000 for SSI.
- Earnings in MO ABLE Accounts are not subject to federal or state income tax, as long as funds are spent on qualified expenses.
- Account set up and enrollment can be accomplished online free of charge. An initial contribution of at least \$25 is required to set up an account.
- Eligible individuals can learn more and sign up for an account at moable.com.

Helping Families Save for Education and Training

MOST 529

The state treasurer is responsible for overseeing MOST, Missouri's 529 Education Plan. The MOST 529 Education Plan is designed to help families save for the costs of education, including K-12 tuition, college, trade or technical school tuition and other qualifying expenses. Missourians can also use 529 accounts to pay for expenses related to apprenticeships, expenses at private or religious schools and up to \$10,000 in student loan repayment:

- You can start an account with any amount and contribute as you are able.
- Missourians who contribute to MOST 529 accounts will be eligible for a state tax deduction of up to \$8,000 or \$16,000 if married and filing jointly.
- Contributions grow tax-free (federal and state income taxes) when used for qualified education-related expenses. Withdrawals



SCOTT HARPER
Director of Unclaimed Property



MONICA BOONE
Director of General Services

used for unqualified expenses may be subject to a 10% tax penalty.

- To open a MOST 529 account, call toll free: (888) 414-MOST or missourimost.org.

Returning Missourians their Money

The state treasurer is responsible for returning Missourians' Unclaimed Property. Each year financial institutions, businesses, government agencies and other organizations turn over millions of dollars in cash and other property to the treasurer's office. The treasurer currently holds more than \$1 billion in unclaimed assets. One in ten Missourians has unclaimed property, and the average return is \$300. The treasurer's office works diligently to return money that is right-fully owed to Missourians by:

- Creating public awareness by publishing the names of owners of unclaimed property in Missouri newspapers. Names of more than 145,000 owners are printed in more than 100 news publications across the state, as required by state law.
- Building innovative partnerships with Missouri government agencies that help recon-

nect Missourians who need it most with their unclaimed assets.

- Working to return unclaimed military medals and insignia to the heroes who earned them by encouraging Missourians to search the treasurer's office website. Pictures are paired with the names and last known addresses of the safe deposit box owners in which the medals and insignia were found. This information is available at treasurer.mo.gov/military.
- Allowing Missourians to donate their unclaimed property to any of 20 charitable organizations operating in Missouri. The process of donating unclaimed property can be completed entirely online in most cases.
- Individuals can search the treasurer's database online at ShowMeMoney.com for unclaimed property 24/7. They can also sign up for email alerts when new unclaimed property comes in matching their information and can also file paperless claims. The treasurer's office will never charge to return your unclaimed property.

Boards and Commissions

The Missouri state treasurer is a member of several boards, commissions and trusts in the state. He is focused on protecting Missouri tax dollars and helping Missourians prepare for a bright financial future.

- Missouri Education Plan Board (MOST)
- Missouri Empowerment Scholarship Accounts Board (MOScholars)
- Missouri Housing Development Commission (MHDC)
- Missouri State Employees' Retirement System (MOSERS)
- Missouri Achieving a Better Life Experience Board (MO ABLE)
- Board of Fund Commissioners
- Missouri Cultural Trust Board
- Linked Deposits Review Committee
- State Historical Society of Missouri
- Missouri Humanities Trust Fund Board of Trustees

Historical Listing, State Treasurers

	Name and (Party)	Term	County	Born	Died
1.	John Peter Didier (D)	1816–21	St. Louis	03/08/1753	08/25/1823
2.	Nathaniel Simonds (D) ²	1821–29	St. Louis	04/19/1773	04/07/1850
3.	James Earickson (D)	1829–33	Howard	12/02/1782	06/11/1844
4.	John Walker (D)	1833–38	Cole	10/17/1772	05/26/1838
5.	Abraham McClellan (D)	1838–43	Jackson	1773	09/18/1851
6.	Peter Garland Glover (D) ²	1843–51	Cole	01/14/1792	10/27/1851
7.	Alfred William Morrison (D) ²	1851–61	Howard	11/25/1802	08/24/1883
8.	George Caleb Bingham (D) ^{2, 3}	1862–65	Jackson	03/20/1811	07/07/1879
9.	William Bishop (R)	1865–69	Clark	03/24/1817	05/02/1879
10.	William Quintilis Dallmeyer (R)	1869–71	Gasconade	10/23/1829	03/15/1908
11.	Samuel Hays (R)	1871–73	Buchanan	c1828–1832	10/08/1897
12.	Harvey Wallis Salmon (D)	1873–75	Henry	01/26/1839	04/27/1927
13.	Joseph Wayne Mercer (D)	1875–77	Jackson	02/25/1845	03/13/1906
14.	Elijah Gates (D)	1877–81	Buchanan	12/17/1827	03/04/1915
15.	Philip Edward Chappell (D)	1881–85	Cole	08/18/1837	02/23/1908
16.	James Monroe Seibert (D)	1885–89	Cape Girardeau	02/03/1847	01/23/1935
17.	Edward T. Noland (D)	1889–90	Jackson	03/24/1847	06/26/1926
18.	Lon Vest Stephens (D)	1890–97	Cooper	12/21/1858	01/10/1923
19.	Frank Littleton Pitts (D)	1897–1901	Monroe	04/25/1841	02/03/1905
20.	Robert Prewitt Williams (D)	1901–05	Howard	09/08/1841	07/11/1910
21.	Jacob Friedrich Gmelich (R)	1905–09	Cooper	07/23/1839	02/21/1914
22.	James Cowgill (D)	1909–13	Jackson	04/02/1848	01/20/1922
23.	Edwin P. Deal (D)	1913–17	Mississippi	04/19/1859	12/10/1945
24.	George H. Middelkamp (D)	1917–21	Warren	04/20/1880	10/05/1966
25.	Lorenzo Dow Thompson (R)	1921–25	Callaway	11/22/1873	10/01/1951
26.	C. Eugene Stephens (R)	1925–29	St. Louis	12/20/1889	06/25/1970
27.	Larry Brunk (R)	1929–33	Lawrence	02/09/1883	11/22/1956
28.	Richard R. Nacy (D)	1933–37	Cole	11/7/1895	01/10/1961
29.	Robert William Winn (D)	1937–41	Ralls	06/09/1895	08/13/1948
30.	Wilson Bell (D)	1941–45	Washington	05/24/1897	05/20/1947
31.	Robert William Winn (D)	1945–48	Ralls	06/09/1895	08/13/1948
32.	Richard R. Nacy (D) ⁴	1948–49	Cole	11/07/1895	01/10/1961
33.	Mount Etna Morris (D)	1949–53	Grundy	09/01/1900	07/08/1988
34.	George Hubert Bates (D)	1953–57	Lafayette	12/08/1884	07/22/1978
35.	Mount Etna Morris (D)	1957–61	Grundy	09/01/1900	07/08/1988
36.	Milton Carpenter (D)	1961–65	St. Louis City	03/04/1905	11/19/1996
37.	Mount Etna Morris (D)	1965–69	Grundy	09/01/1900	07/08/1988
38.	William Edmond Robinson (D)	1969–73	Cole	06/01/1920	10/16/1992
39.	James I. Spainhower (D) ²	1973–81	Cole	08/03/1928	12/12/2018
40.	Mel Carnahan (D)	1981–85	Phelps	02/11/1934	10/16/2000
41.	Wendell Bailey (R) ²	1985–93	Howell	07/31/1940	
42.	Bob Holden (D) ²	1993–2001	Shannon	08/24/1949	
43.	Nancy Farmer (D)	2001–05	St. Louis City	09/11/1956	
44.	Sarah Steelman (R)	2005–09	Phelps	05/03/1958	
45.	Clint Zweifel (D) ²	2009–17	St. Louis	11/03/1973	
46.	Eric Schmitt (R)	2017–19	St. Louis	06/20/1975	
47.	Scott Fitzpatrick (R) ⁵	2019–23	Barry	09/28/1987	
48.	Vivek Malek (R) ⁶	2023–	St. Louis County	03/20/1977	

¹Baptismal date, as Jean Pierre Didier.²Some held multiple terms as state treasurer. In consideration of space, they are listed here only once.³Bingham was appointed state treasurer by provisional Governor Gamble when Morrison refused to take a loyalty oath.⁴Appointed upon the death of Robert William Winn.⁵Fitzpatrick appointed when Schmitt resigned to become Attorney General.⁶Malek appointed after Fitzpatrick resigned to become State Auditor.





Andrew T. Bailey

Attorney General

Appointed January 3, 2023

Term expires January 2025

ANDREW T. BAILEY (Republican) serves as Missouri's 44th Attorney General.

Andrew is a combat veteran, father of four, prosecutor, and constitutional conservative who fights for the people of Missouri every day as the chief legal officer.

Andrew went to college at the University of Missouri on an Army scholarship. Following the September 11th terrorist attacks on the United States, Andrew was commissioned as an officer in the Army and took an Oath to defend our Constitution. He volunteered for combat duty to take the fight to the enemies of freedom, volunteered to go to Iraq, and did two tours as an Armored Cavalry Officer. For his service, Andrew was awarded two Army Achievement Medals, an Army Commendation Medal, a Combat Action Badge and two Bronze Star Medals.

Following the honor of wearing the uniform to serve our nation, Andrew returned to his alma mater to attend law school, and became a prosecutor to fight violent crime and protect Missouri communities. He began his legal career at the Missouri Attorney General's Office as an assistant attorney general and later served as an assistant prosecuting attorney for the Warren County Prosecuting Attorney's Office and as general counsel for the Missouri Department of Corrections. In 2019, Andrew joined the Missouri Governor's Office, serving first as deputy counsel and then general counsel. Andrew has handled countless cases in both state and federal courts throughout his career, defending our constitutional freedoms and the most vulnerable while delivering justice for victims.

It was in the courtroom where Andrew saw too many Missouri children in need of a caring, loving home. Those experiences motivated him and his wife, Jessica, to become foster parents. They are now blessed with four beautiful children ranging from 6 months to 10 years old, and reside in Montgomery County.

As attorney general, Andrew is focused on protecting the Constitution, enforcing the laws as written, defending the state, supporting the counties, and training a new generation of service-minded attorneys.



Office of Attorney General

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The Attorney General's Office represents the state's legal position at every level of trial and appellate courts. The Attorney General prosecutes and defends cases to which the state is a party, including every felony criminal case appealed to the Missouri or United States Supreme Courts and state and federal courts of appeal.

The Attorney General is at the forefront of legal and policy decisions in the state of Missouri directing all litigation to which the state or any state agency or official is a party. He also serves as legal advocate for the public interest.

The Attorney General's Office is organized into two divisions: Civil Litigation and Criminal Litigation. Within those two divisions, the office has eight sections: Consumer Protection, Public Safety, Litigation, Labor, Criminal Appeals, Financial Services, Governmental Affairs and the Medicaid Fraud Control Unit.

In addition to representing the state's legal position, the Attorney General's Office plays a role in protecting Missouri consumers, fighting violent crime, combating human trafficking, rooting out fraud by Medicaid providers, and more.

Housed under the office's Public Safety section, the Special Prosecution Unit aids local prosecutors in complex and complicated cases, typically in Missouri's rural counties. Staffed by prosecutors with over 200 years of experience, the Special Prosecution Unit has worked with prosecutors across the state to handle some of Missouri's most complex and high-profile public safety cases. Also contained in the office's Public Safety section is the Sexually Violent Predator Commitment Unit, which works with the Department of Mental Health to commit sexually violent predators to mental health facilities.

Additionally, the Cold Case Unit, which works to obtain justice for victims of cold case homicides, no matter the passage of time.

The Consumer Protection section typically handles an average of 100,000 consumer complaints each year, which can range from price gouging to phone scams, with the No-Call



BILL CORRIGAN
Deputy Attorney General



RAY WAGNER
First Assistant



JAY ATKINS
Chief of Staff



JOSH DIVINE
Solicitor General

Unit receiving the majority of consumer complaints. The Consumer Protection section works to mediate those complaints between businesses and individuals to resolve issues without litigation or further legal action. When mediation is unsuccessful, civil litigation and potential criminal prosecution are considered. Under Attorney General Bailey's leadership, the office has recovered millions in restitution for consumers.

The Medicaid Fraud Control Unit works to root out fraud perpetrated by Medicaid providers, and brings legal action where appropriate. Additionally, the Unit investigates claims of abuse and neglect at Medicaid funded facilities. The Medicaid Fraud Control Unit has recovered millions on behalf of taxpayers.

In addition, the Anti-Human Trafficking Task Force gathers law enforcement, victim advocates, prosecutors, and other stakeholders to tackle human trafficking in the State of Missouri. The task force holds quarterly meetings to discuss initiatives and issues, organizes law enforcement operations, and allows for sharing of information, which is critical to combating human trafficking.

The Attorney General's SAFE Kit Initiative is intended to clear the backlog of untested sexual assault kits across the State of Missouri. Through inventory, shipping and testing, the Office gath-



SHAUN MACKELPRANG
Deputy Attorney General
for Criminal Division



JEREMIAH MORGAN
Deputy Attorney General
for Civil Litigation



MADDIE McMILLIAN GREEN
Deputy Attorney General
for Policy



RHONDA MEYER
Deputy Chief of Staff

ers kits from across the state, sends them to the labs to be tested, and works with local law enforcement to investigate potential DNA hits and obtain justice for victims.

The Attorney General's Office also plays a role in defending and protecting Missourians from government overreach in our unique system of federalism, which protects individual liberty. Because of this administration's focus, the office has worked diligently to uphold the tenants of federalism, fighting overreach at all levels of government.

The Attorney General has offices in Jefferson City, St. Louis, Kansas City, Springfield and Cape Girardeau.



MADELINE SIEREN
Communications Director

Historical Listing, Attorneys General

	Name and (Party)	Term	County	Born	Died
1.	Edward Bates (D)	1820–21	St. Louis	09/04/1793	03/25/1869
2.	Rufus Easton (D)	1821–26	St. Louis	05/04/1774	07/05/1834
3.	Robert William Wells (D)	1826–36	St. Charles	11/29/1795	09/22/1861
4.	William Barclay Napton (D)	1836–39	Howard	03/23/1808	01/08/1883
5.	Samuel Mansfield Bay (D)	1839–45	Cole	08/14/1811	06/30/1849
6.	Benjamin F. Stringfellow (D)	1845–49	Chariton	09/03/1816	04/25/1891
7.	William A. Robards (D)	1849–51	Boone	05/03/1817	09/03/1851
8.	James B. Gardenhire (Whig)	1851–57	Buchanan	1821	02/20/1862
9.	Ephraim B. Ewing (D)	1857–58	Ray	05/16/1819	06/02/1873
10.	J. Proctor Knott (D)	1858–61	Scotland	08/29/1830	06/18/1911
11.	Aikman Welch (D) ¹	1861–64	Johnson	05/25/1827	07/28/1864
12.	Thomas Theodore Crittenden (D) ²	1864	Johnson	01/01/1832	05/29/1909
13.	Robert F. Wingate (D)	1865–69	St. Louis	01/24/1822	11/19/1896
14.	Horace B. Johnson (R)	1869–71	Cole	08/14/1842	03/30/1904
15.	Andrew Jackson Baker (R) ³	1871–72	Schuyler	06/06/1832	04/23/1911
16.	Henry Clay Ewing (D)	1873–75	Cole	08/15/1828	03/22/1907
17.	John A. Hockaday (D)	1875–77	Callaway	05/06/1837	11/20/1903
18.	Jackson Leonidas Smith (D)	1877–81	Cole	01/31/1837	11/13/1908
19.	Daniel Harrison McIntyre (D)	1881–85	Audrain	05/05/1833	01/01/1910
20.	Banton Gallitin Boone (D)	1885–89	Henry	10/23/1838	02/11/1900
21.	John McKee Wood (D)	1889–93	Clark	08/08/1850	01/24/1926
22.	Robert Franklin Walker (D)	1893–97	Morgan	11/29/1850	11/19/1930
23.	Edward Coke Crow (D)	1897–1905	Jasper	12/19/1861	05/09/1945
24.	Herbert Spencer Hadley (R)	1905–09	Jackson	02/20/1872	11/22/1927
25.	Elliott Woolfolk Major (D)	1909–13	Pike	10/20/1864	07/09/1949
26.	John Tull Barker (D)	1913–17	Macon	08/02/1877	12/07/1958
27.	Frank Winton McAllister (D)	1917–21	Monroe	01/26/1873	06/11/1948
28.	Jesse W. Barrett (R)	1921–25	Lewis	03/17/1884	11/12/1953
29.	Robert William Otto (R) ⁴	1925	Franklin	12/25/1892	05/02/1977
30.	North Todd Gentry (R)	1925–28	Boone	03/02/1866	09/18/1944
31.	Stratton Shartel (R)	1928–33	Newton	12/25/1895	02/02/1956
32.	Roy B. McKittrick (D) ⁵	1933–45	Chariton	08/24/1887	01/22/1961
33.	Jonathan E. (Buck) Taylor (D) ⁵	1945–53	Livingston	11/26/1906	12/27/1981
34.	John M. Dalton (D)	1953–61	Dunklin	11/09/1900	07/07/1972
35.	Thomas F. Eagleton (D)	1961–65	St. Louis City	09/04/1929	03/04/2007
36.	Norman H. Anderson (D)	1965–69	St. Louis	03/02/1924	06/16/1997
37.	John C. Danforth (R)	1969–77	St. Louis, Cole	09/05/1936	
38.	John D. Ashcroft (R)	1977–85	Greene	05/09/1942	
39.	William L. Webster (R) ⁵	1985–93	Jasper	09/17/1953	
40.	Jeremiah W. (Jay) Nixon (D) ⁵	1993–2009	Jefferson	02/13/1956	
41.	Chris Koster (D) ⁵	2009–17	Cass	08/31/1964	
42.	Josh Hawley (R)	2017–19	Lafayette	12/31/1979	
43.	Eric Schmitt (R) ⁶	2019–23	St. Louis County	06/20/1975	
44.	Andrew Bailey (R) ⁷	2023–	Montgomery	05/18/1981	

¹Welch was appointed attorney general by provisional Gov. Gamble when Knott refused to take a loyalty oath.

²Crittenden was appointed to fill the unexpired term of Aikman Welch, who died in office. Crittenden only served until the end of that year.

³Baker ran and was elected as a Liberal Republican.

⁴Otto left office to become a Supreme Court Judge.

⁵Some held multiple terms as attorney general. In consideration of space, some are listed here only once.

⁶Schmitt appointed when Hawley elected to U.S. Senate.

⁷Bailey appointed when Schmitt elected to U.S. Senate.

Note: Like other state offices, except governor and lieutenant governor, the attorney general's office was filled by appointment from 1820–1852. The offices then became elective for four-year terms. They changed to two-year elective terms in 1868, and changed back to four-year elective terms in 1875.